

## CIVIL SOCIETY STATEMENT ON CALLING FOR THE COMMENCEMENT OF PREPARATIONS FOR THE UN'S FOURTH SPECIAL SESSION ON DISARMAMENT

## UNGA First Committee on Disarmament and International Security 16<sup>th</sup> October 2024

Delivered by Rafi Chowdhury, International Peace Bureau

Chairperson, distinguished delegates,

I present this statement on behalf of 175 civil society representatives and a coalition of organisations from around the world. We urge all member states to activate the UN General Assembly mechanism of Special Sessions on Disarmament without further procrastination, as per the recommendations of the UN Secretary-General António Guterres in Action 26(a) of the *Pact for the Future*.

It has been 46 years since the United Nation's First Special Session on Disarmament was held in 1978. This established the present architecture of the multilateral disarmament machinery, enumerating both the priority objectives for arms control and disarmament and the key institutions to realize them, namely the Commission on Disarmament in New York and the Conference on Disarmament in Geneva. Two other special sessions followed in 1982 and 1988, without leading to any major changes to the architecture agreed in 1978.

While this machinery was effective in its early years, producing significant treaties such as the Chemical Weapons Convention in 1993 and the Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty in 1996, the system has since stagnated. The Conference on Disarmament has been unable to agree upon and implement a programme of work on its agenda items for almost 30 years. The continued paralysis of this body highlights the growing consensus that the framework established in 1978 is no longer fit for purpose and requires comprehensive review and reform.

UN member states have recognized the desirability of holding the Fourth Special Session on Disarmament for years. This is reflected in the annual resolutions calling for its convening, including the most recent, A/RES/78/24, adopted without a vote on 4 December 2023. This resolution reaffirmed the belief that a special session of the General Assembly on disarmament can set the course for future actions on disarmament, arms control, non-proliferation, and related security issues.

Despite this widespread support, tangible action to bring about a Special Session on Disarmament has been elusive. For almost 30 years, the General Assembly has been locked in an endless cycle of consultations on the "next steps," without actually taking any. Typically, a Preparatory Committee would be established to address the practical issues of organizing a special session. However, this decision has been deferred to the



General Assembly, resulting in perpetual consultations, with no concrete steps forward.

This inaction comes at a time of intensifying global tensions and the unravelling of key arms control frameworks. The prolonged neglect of this crucial aspect of the UN's peace and security mandate is untenable. In his 'New Agenda for Peace,' Secretary-General Guterres has acknowledged the need to reform the disarmament machinery and has called for an intergovernmental process to consider the timing, role, and preparations for a special session on disarmament.

We call upon this body to adopt a resolution to establish a Preparatory Committee by 2025 that will oversee the arrangements for convening a Fourth Special Session on Disarmament as the only viable and fully representative mechanism of the UN to hold discussions about and enable reform of the disarmament machinery, in order to effectively advance a comprehensive disarmament agenda.

The time for action is long overdue. The world cannot afford further delay on this vital issue.

Thank you.

**Coalition of Organisations** 

Ágora Mexico

Canadian Network to Abolish Nuclear Weapons

Canadian Pugwash Group

Civil Society Legislative Advocacy Centre (CISLAC)

Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU)

International Peace Bureau (IPB)

IPHRD-Africa

Jeunesse pour la Paix et le Développement du Monde Rural

Justice for All

Moruroa e Tātou

NGO Committee on Disarmament, Peace, and Security

Oxfam

Pax Christi England and Wales

Re-Imagining New Communities



SCRAP Weapons

Thrive Together Community Based Organization

Uzalendo Afrika Initiative

Women Volunteers for Peace (WOVOP)

Civil Society Representatives

Abubakar Jimoh

Advocacy and Communications Specialist, Civil Society Legislative Advocacy Centre (CISLAC)/Transparency International in Nigeria (TI-Nigeria)

Adeela Ahmed Lecturer, Bzu Multan Pakistan

Al Mart CEO, Springs Alive

Alex Elliott
S.C.N.D & Emerging Voices Network, BASIC

Alex Neve

Chair, Canadians for a Nuclear Weapons Convention

Ambassador (ret.) Alfredo Labbe Vice-President, International Humanitarian Fact Finding Commission

Alireza Mamdouhi

PhD Student, Norman Paterson School of International Affairs

Alison Williams

Membership Secretary and Editor, Wimbledon Disarmament Coalition

Ana-Yancy Espinoza Academic Director, Arias Foundation for Peace

Andrew Jackson Chief Executive, Pax Christi England and Wales

Angela Siby Student, SOAS University of London



Angie Zelter Founder, XR Peace

Ann Smith Co-Founder & Director, Green Tent Circle

Anna Ikeda Representative to the UN, Soka Gakkai International

Anne Osamba Director, Uzalendo Afrika Initiative

Anthony Rudolf Editor, Menard Press (nuclear publications)

Antony John Papard Member, CND

Arnd Jurgensen Chair, Nuclear Weapons Working Group, Science for Peace

Ayman Okeil Chairman, MAAT Foundation for Peace

Bailey Hanson UN Youth Representative, Ágora

Becky Alexis-Martin Lecturer in Peace Studies, University of Bradford

Bev Delong Former Chair, Canadians for a Nuclear Weapons Convention Director, Canadian Pugwash Group

Brenda Grant Treasurer, Merton PSC

Brian D'Agostino Editor, Disarmament Times

Brian Jason Delos Santos Lead Convener, Philippine Coalition on Youth, Peace and Security



Brian Quail Exec, SCND

Bruce Knotts
President, Citizens for Global Solutions

Carmen Capriles General Coordinator, Reacción Climática- Bolivia

Catherine Richards Professor Emerita, University of Ottawa

Cesar Jaramillo Executive Director, Project Ploughshares Chair, Canadian Pugwash Group

Chantal Bahati Assumani Trésorerie , Jeunesse pour la Paix et le Développement du Monde Rural

**Christopher Bolte** 

Chuti Michael Ayuen Johnson Chairperson, Specialised Committee on Defence, South Sudan Transitional National Legislative Assembly

Clara Coencas Graduate, University of Westminster

Clifford Feightner Founder, FLA Author Publishing LLC

Daniel Ajudeonu Member of Leadership Team, Youth Pugwash

Daniel Peter Director, Release Peace

Dan Plesch Director, SCRAP Weapons Professor of Diplomacy and Strategy, SOAS University of London

David Hoadley



David Overton Co-chair, Social Action Council, First UU Church of Austin, Texas

David Swanson Executive Director, World BEYOND War

David Webb Chair, Yorkshire Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament

Denia Dimsdale Postgraduate Student, SOAS University of London

Dhilan Patel Student, Reading University

Elisa Shafiqah binti Shahrilnizam Head Advisor, Malaysian Youth Diplomacy

Elisabeth Rachlew Prof.em., KTH

Elizabeth Waterston Member, Medact

Ellen R. Judd Distinguished Professor Emerita, University of Manitoba Director, Canadian Pugwash Group

Eloisa Romani Project Coordinator, SCRAP Weapons

Els Torreele Independent researcher and adviser

Elsa Marie DSilva Founder, Red Dot Foundation

Emily Molinari Deputy Executive Director, IPB

Emmanuelle Bellée Conseil départemental de la Manche



Enkhsaikhan Jargalsaikhan Chairman, Blue Banner

Ephrem Biragi Kasole

Coordinateur National, Jeunesse pour la Paix et le Développement du Monde Rural

Erika Simpson

Associate Professor of International Politics, The University of Western Ontario Director, Canadian Pugwash Group

Ernie Regehr

Senior Fellow, The Simons Foundation Canada

Felipe Ribeiro Minister, UU@UN

Francesco Lenci

Former Research Director, National Research Council (CNR) Former Biophysics Institute Director, CNR Member, Italian Union of Scientists for Disarmament (USPID) Member, Pugwash Council

Francis Flynn

Frank N. von Hippel Professor of Public and International Affairs emeritus Program on Science and Global Security, Princeton University

Frederic Dahlmann VP, Ujamaa

Fredrik S. Heffermehl Author and Lawyer

Gill Newton

President of Methodist Conference, Methodist Church

Gita Dharampal

Honorary Dean of Research, Prof. (rtd.), Gandhi Research Foundation

Grace Orao

Executive Director, Women Volunteers for Peace (WOVOP)



Grant Donohue Committee Member, People for Nuclear Disarmament, NSW – Australia

Gregory Berglund Author & Professor, Indian Institute of Ecology and Environment: New Delhi

Greta Vipond UNA-Bexhill & Hastings

Guy Quinlan Chairperson, All Souls Nuclear Disarmament Task Force

Haleema Saadia Research Fellow, NUST/ The ROADS Initiative

Helen McAuley Member, Wimbledon Disarmament Coalition

Helen McLaughlin Sister, Society of the Sacred Heart

Hussein Mohamed Sr. Scientist, NYU

lain Overton
Executive Director, AOAV

Ida Golberg Activist, Nei Til Atomvapen/ Youth for TPNW

Isatou Sarr MRCG at LSHTM

Ivan Knez Mayor, City of Biograd Na Moru

Jack Ainsworth
Project Assistant, SCRAP Weapons

Jack Cinamon Researcher, Shadow World Investigations



James Luk Project Assistant, SCRAP Weapons

Janet Headley Member, CND

Jasminka Bajlo

Representative of Executive City Biograd Na Moru, Croatia & Mayors for Peace

Jean Yves Ndzana Ndzana PhD candidate, Leiden University

Jennifer Simons Founder and President, The Simons Foundation, Canada

Jenny Meyer

Jessica West Senior Researcher, Project Ploughshares

John Carlson

Former Director General, Australian Safeguards and Non-proliferation Office

John Cooper

Director, Fellowship of Reconciliation (England and Scotland)

John Guilfoyle

President, International Physicians for the Prevention of Nuclear War, Canada

John Korodi

Project Assistant, SCRAP Weapons

John Oubridge Member, UNA

Dr. John Pawlikowski

Professor Emeritus of Social Ethics, Catholic Theological Union

John T

President, International Physicians for the Prevention of Nuclear War, Canada



Joon Chun Park
President, World Methodist Council

Jorge Valderrabano Advocacy Officer, Agora

Juan Gomez Chilean Coordinator, Mundo sin guerras y sin violencia

Julie Steinbach
Outreach Co-Chair, International Convocation of UU Women (ICUUW)

Kamilia Amdouni Peace & Security Researcher and Consultant

Karen Kortsch International Convocation of Unitarian Universalist Women USA Global

Katie Fallon Advocacy Manager, Campaign Against Arms

Kazumi Matsui President, Mayors for Peace & Mayor of Hiroshima

Kenneth Christiansen

Kennette Benedict Senior Advisor, Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists

Kerry Scarlett Vice President, Methodist Church in Britain

Rev. Dr. Kevin Snyman Commitment for Life, United Reformed Church

Larissa Silva Student, UERJ

Laura Lodenius
Director, Peace Union of Finland



Lucie Miller Member, The Iona Community

Manjola Perja President, ALVA -Albanian Values

Manuel Galileo Analyst, SCRAP Weapons

Marc Finaud Vice President, Initiatives pour le désarmement nucléaire (IDN), France

Marian Pallister Chair, Pax Christi Scotland

Marian Wingrove Branch Chairperson, Labour Party

Marianne Hanson Associate Professor, University of Queensland

Martin Butcher Policy Advisor on Arms, Conflict and IHL, OXFAM

Mary Were Executive Director, Winam Grassroots

Matthew Evans Senior Lecturer in Law, Politics and Sociology, University of Sussex

May-May Meijer Chair, Peace SOS

Megan Rayner Member, Wimbledon Disarmament Coalition

Professor Michael Manulak Norman Patterson School of International Affairs Carleton University, Ottawa

Molly Rosaaen Youth Representative, Peace Boat US



Monalisa Hazarika Intern, Forum on the Arms Trade

Muhammad Husnain Project Assistant, SCRAP Weapons

Natalie Goldring

Visiting Professor of the Practice, Sanford School of Public Policy, Duke University

Nazifa Haqpal PhD Candidate, SOAS University of London

Nicholas Hudson Auxiliary Bishop, Diocese of Westminster

Nishchal Baniya Chief Executive Officer, Bagmati UNESCO Club

Okumu Kenneth Odong Luka Committee Clerk, Transitional National Legislative Assembly

Olamide Samuel Board Member, Nuclear Information Service

Olanrewaju Olomofe Executive Director, PAD Link

Dr. P. Francesco Director, QSV

Patricia Bartley

Protective Fellowship Coordinator, Centre for Applied Human Rights, University of York

Patricia Kaminski

Paul Meyer Former Canadian Ambassador for Disarmament Director, Canadian Pugwash Group

Peggy Mason President, Rideau Institute Director, Canadian Pugwash Group



Prasad Vaishnav
Director, One Point Five Private Limited

Qijel Mariano Student, York University School of Global Health

Rahel Beigel UN Representative, Women's Refugee Commission

Rakesh Sood Former Ambassador of India to the Conference on Disarmament

Randy Rydell Senior Political Affairs Officer (ret.), UN Office for Disarmament Affairs

Ray Acheson Director, Reaching Critical Will, Disarmament Programme, Women's International League for Peace and Freedom

Reiner Braun Former Executive Director, International Peace Bureau (IPB)

Robin Collins Co-Chair, Canadian Network for the Abolition of Nuclear Weapons Director, Canadian Pugwash Group

Rosan Huizenga Member, WILPF

Ruth Gould Doctor of Philosophy

Ruth Harvey Leader, The Iona Community

Sahlim Charles
Executive Director, Re-Imagining New Communities

Sara Al-Sayed Postdoctoral Research Associate, Program on Science and Global Security, Princeton University



Sean Conner Executive Director, International Peace Bureau

Sean Howard Adjunct Professor of Political Science, Cape Breton University, Canada

Sebastian Brock Emeritus, Oxford University

Serena Newman Member, CND

Shristi Tamrakar Political Affairs Intern, UNRCPD

Simon Barrow Director, Ekklesia

Simone Delhey

Sonya Vandevyvere

Sunita Nahar MA Student SOAS, University of London

Susan Nambute Executive Director, Thrive Together CBO

Susan Wamalwa Executive Director, IPHRD-AFRICA

Tamatoa Tepuhiarii Prospective PhD Student, The Australian National University

Tariq Rauf Former Head of Verification and Security Policy, IAEA Vice Chair, Canadian Pugwash Group

Tatsujiro Suzuki Professor, Research Center for Nuclear Weapons Abolition, Nagasaki University (RECNA)



Tekla Virag Volunteer Coordinator, HWPL-IPYG

Theresa Alessandro Co-chair, Christian Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament

Timothy Gorringe
Professor, University of Exeter

Tom Sauer Professor International Politics, Universiteit Antwerpen, Belgium

Vanessa Canola Project Assistant, SCRAP Weapons

Dr. Walter Dorn Professor of Defence Studies, Royal Military College & Canadian Forces College Director, Canadian Pugwash Group

William Arthur Chapman Dr, The Iona Community

William Walker Professor Emeritus of International Relations, University of St Andrew

Wolfgang Petritsch President, Austrian Institute for International Affairs

YJ Sun

Zahraa Kapasi Consultant, SCRAP Weapons

Zulfiqar Kapasi